62-year-old female with gradually worsening back pain, leg weakness, and urinary incontinence

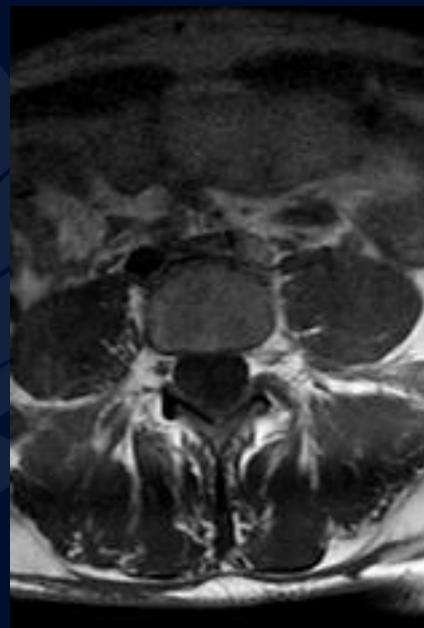
> Andrew Klufas, MD MBA Leo Wolansky, MD



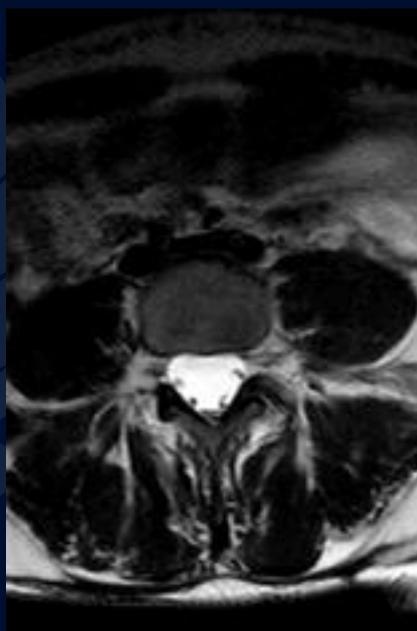


















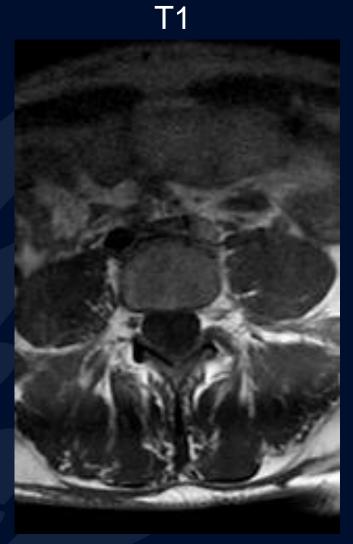
## **Dural Ectasia**

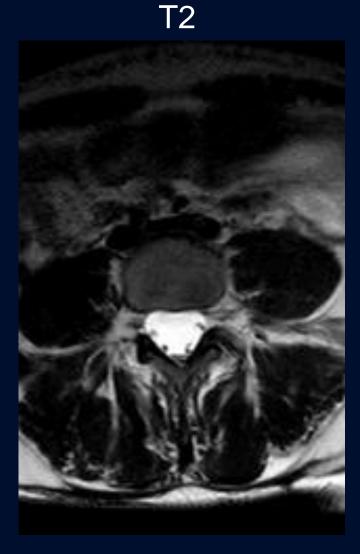




Multilevel vertebral body scalloping without evidence of central or foraminal stenosis or disc herniation

T1





No evidence of central or foraminal stenosis at any level

UCONN HEALTH RADIOLOGY

## **Dural Ectasia**

"Dural Ectasia" refers to widening or ballooning of the dural sac, resulting in vertebral scalloping. It is sometimes associated with nerve root sleeve herniation, although that is not seen in this case.

Clinical Presentation: Often asymptomatic, though may present with low back pain, radicular pain in the buttocks and legs, lower extremity weakness, or urinary incontinence

Associations:

- Connective Tissue Disorders (Marfan, Ehlers-Danlos, Loeys-Dietz)
- Neurofibromatosis Type 1
- Cauda Equina Syndrome
- Ankylosing Spondylitis
- Osteogenesis Imperfecta
- Acromegaly

# **Imaging Findings**

#### Plain Radiograph

Posterior vertebral scalloping on lateral view can be seen, but is not specific for this diagnosis

#### MRI:

- T1: Difficult to distinguish due to hypointensity of CSF on this sequence
- T2: Increase in anteroposterior diameter of dural sac, often in lumbar region



## References

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Habermann CR, Weiss F, Schoder V, Cramer MC, Kemper J, Wittkugel O, Adam G. MR evaluation of dural ectasia in Marfan syndrome: reassessment of the established criteria in children, adolescents, and young adults. Radiology. 2005 Feb;234(2):535-41. doi: 10.1148/radiol.2342031497. Epub 2004 Dec 22. PMID: 15616116.

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