## 40M with trauma

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## Lunotriquetral coalition





PA radiograph of the right wrist demonstrates osseous coalition of the lunate and triquetral bones (red arrow). A small 5<sup>th</sup> metacarpal base fracture is present (blue arrow).



## Lunotriquetral coalition

- Congenital fusion of the lunate and triquetral bones
- Most common type of carpal coalition
- More common in females (F:M = 2:1)
- Can be osseous (as in this case), fibrous, or cartilaginous
- Osseous coalition is usually asymptomatic, however fibrocartilaginous coalition can present with ulnar-sided wrist pain
- Four types (De Villiers classification):
  - 1. incomplete (fibrocartilage) fusion resembles a pseudoarthrosis
  - 2. incomplete osseous
  - 3. complete osseous
  - 4. complete osseous with other carpal abnormalities



## References

- Mandell J. Core Radiology: A Visual Approach to Diagnostic Imaging. Cambridge University Press. ISBN:1107679680.
- Metz VM, Schimmerl SM, Gilula LA et-al. Wide scapholunate joint space in lunotriquetral coalition: a normal variant? Radiology. 1993;188 (2): 557-9.

