## 27 y/o male with shoulder pain

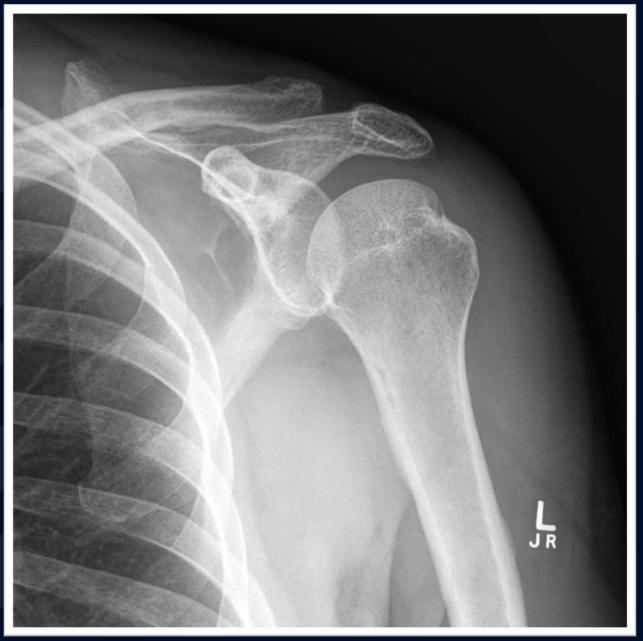
Edward Gillis, DO



## Additional History

- Injured shoulder lifting weights
- Possible dislocation









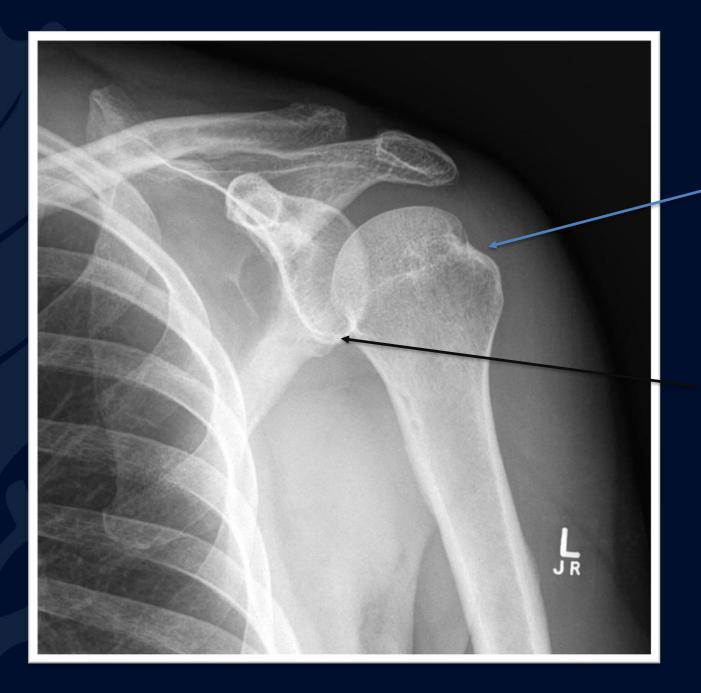






Hill-Sachs lesion with bony Bankart fracture

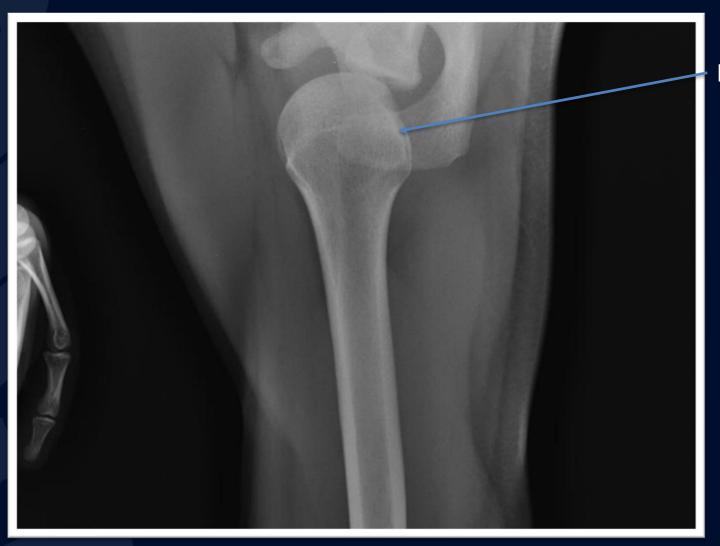




Hill-Sachs lesion

Bony Bankart lesion





Hill-Sachs lesion





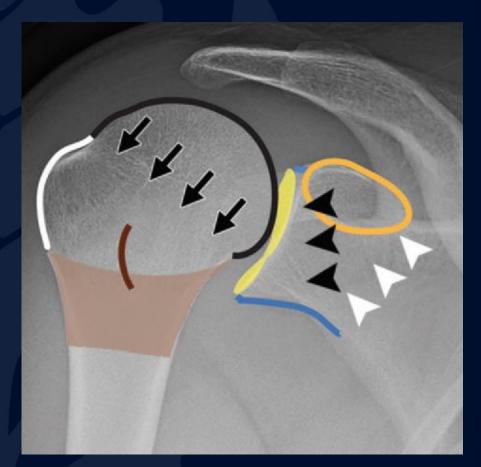
Sandstrom, Claire K., et al. "Acute Shoulder Trauma: What the Surgeon Wants to Know."

Anteroposterior view

#### Normal Shoulder Anatomy

- Humeral head (black line)
- Greater tuberosity (white line)
- Lesser tuberosity (brown line)
- Surgical neck (brown shade)





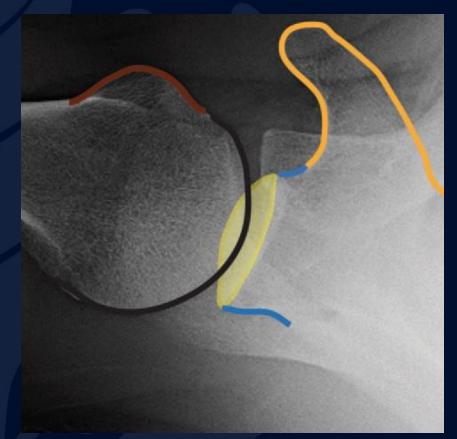
Sandstrom, Claire K., et al. "Acute Shoulder Trauma: What the Surgeon Wants to Know."

**Grashey View** 

# Normal Shoulder anatomy

- Joint capsule attaches at the anatomic neck of the humeral head (arrows)
- Glenoid process of the lateral scapula is formed by the glenoid fossa (yellow shadow) and glenoid neck (blue lines)
- Base of coracoid process (gold outline) demarcates the anatomic glenoid neck (black arrowheads)
- Surgical neck (brown shade)





Sandstrom, Claire K., et al. "Acute Shoulder Trauma: What the Surgeon Wants to Know."

# Normal Shoulder Anatomy

- Humeral head (black line)
- Lesser tuberosity (brown line)
- Glenoid fossa (yellow shadowing)
- Glenoid neck (blue lines)
- Coracoid process (gold outline)

**Axillary view** 



#### Hill-Sachs lesion

- Occurs during anterior glenohumeral dislocation.
- Strong muscle contraction and ligaments impact posterolateral humeral head against the anteroinferior glenoid
- Wedge-shaped defect on the superior portion of the posterolateral humeral head
  - Posterior and medial to the greater tuberosity
  - Can be identified as a flattening or indentation of the humeral contour close to the contour of the greater tuberosity



### Bankart and Bony Bankart Lesion

- A Bankart lesion is detachment of the glenoid labrum and joint capsule from the anterior glenoid rim during anterior glenohumeral dislocation.
  - Bankart Lesion
- Occasionally accompanied by an anterior glenoid fracture
  - Bony Bankart lesion



### References

Sandstrom, Claire K., et al. "Acute Shoulder Trauma: What the Surgeon Wants to Know." RadioGraphics, vol. 35, no. 2, 2015, pp. 475–492., doi:10.1148/rg.352140113.

